## ALPHABETICAL LIST OF ENTRIES

A

Ability

Abnormal psychology

Abortion

Absolute threshold

Acculturation

Achievement tests

Ackerman, Nathan Ward

Acquired Immune Deficiency Syndrome (AIDS)

Action potential

Adaptation

Addiction/addictive personality

Adjustment disorders

Adler, Alfred

Adolescence

Adolescent depression

Adoption

Advertising psychology

Affect

Affiliation Aggression

Aging

Ainsworth, Mary

Alcohol dependence and abuse

Alienation

Allport, Gordon Willard

Altruism

Alzheimer's disease

American Academy of Child and

Adolescent Psychiatry

American Psychiatric Association

American Psychological Association

Americans with Disabilities Act

(ADA)

Ames room

Amnesia

Anastasi, Anne

Anger

Anger management

Animal experimentation

Anorexia

Antianxiety drugs

Antidepressant drugs

Antipsychotic drugs

Antisocial behavior

Antisocial personality disorder

Anxiety and anxiety disorders

Apgar score

Aphasia

Applied behavior analysis

Applied psychology

Approach versus avoidance

Archetype

Art therapy

Artificial intelligence

Asperger syndrome

Assessment, psychological

Assimilation

Association for Psychological Sci-

ence (APS)

Associationism

Attachment

Attention

Attention deficit hyperactivity disor-

der (ADHD)

Attitude and behavior

Attitudes and attitude change

Attraction, interpersonal

Attribution theory

Authoritarian personality

Autism spectrum disorder (ASD)

Autoeroticism

Autonomic nervous system

Autonomous sensory meridian

response (ASMR)

Aversive conditioning

Avoidance learning

E

Baer, Donald

Bandura, Albert

Battered child syndrome

Bayley, Nancy

Bayley scales of infant and toddler

development

Beck, Aaron T.

Beers, Clifford

Behavior modification

Behavior therapy

Behaviorism

Bem, Daryl

Bender-Gestalt test

Bettelheim, Bruno

Bilateral cingulotomy

Bilingualism and bilingual education

Binet, Alfred

Binocular depth cues

Biofeedback

Bipolar disorder

Birth

Birth order

Birth trauma

Bisexuality

Body dysmorphic disorder (BDD)

Body image

**Bonding** 

Borderline personality disorder

Boredom Boss, Medard Bowen, Murray Bowlby, John Brain

Brain disorders Brain injuries Brainwashing

Brazelton, T. Berry

Breuer, Josef

Brief reactive psychosis

Broca, Pierre-Paul Bruner, Jerome S.

Bulimia Bullies

Bystander effect



Caffeine-related disorders Calkins, Mary Whiton

Cannabis-related disorders

Career counseling

Case study methodologies

Catharsis Cathexis

Cattell, James McKeen Cattell, Raymond Bernard

Causation

Central nervous system
Central tendency measures

Character

Charcot, Jean Martin

Child abuse

Child development Child psychology

Childhood
Chi-square test
Chomsky, Noam
Circadian rhythms
Clark, Kenneth Bancroft
Clark, Mamie Phipps
Classical conditioning

Client-centered therapy

Clinical psychology

Cliques Codependence Cognition Cognitive behavioral therapy Cognitive development Cognitive dissonance Cognitive psychology Cognitive therapy Cognitivism

Coles, Robert Martin

Color vision

Coma

Combat neurosis

Communication skills and

disorders

Comparative psychology Competence to stand trial

Competition Compulsions

Computer simulation (modeling)

Computer use stress Concept formation Conditioned response Conditioned stimulus

Conditioning
Conduct disorder
Confidence intervals

Confidentiality and legal privilege

Conflict resolution

Conformity Conscience

Conscious and unconscious

motivations Consciousness Constructivism

Consumer psychology

Contrast
Control group
Convergent thinking
Conversion reaction
Coping behavior
Coping strategies
Correctional psychology
Correlational method
Counseling psychology
Counterconditioning
Covert sensitization

Creativity
Creativity tests
Criminal profiling
Crisis intervention

Critical period

Cross-cultural psychology

Cross-sectional study

Cults

Cultural-historical psychology

Culture-fair test
Cutting (self-harm)



Darwin, Charles Robert

Data mining Daydreaming

Deductive reasoning

Deep brain stimulation Defense mechanisms

Delay of gratification

Delayed response

Delirium

Delusion and delusional

disorders Dementia Dendrites

Deoxyribonucleic acid (DNA)

Dependent personality disorder

Dependent variable

Depression Depth perception Descartes, René

Descriptive psychology

Desensitization
Determinism

Developmental delay

Developmental stages, theories of

Dewey, John

Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders (DSM-5)

Dialectical behavior therapy
Differential psychology
Direct observation tests

Disability

Dissociation and dissociative

disorders

Dissociative identity disorder

Divergent thinking

Divorce

Domestic violence Down syndrome Draw-a-Person test

Dreams

Drive reduction
Drug therapy

Dysfunctional family

Dyslexia



Eating disorders

Ebbinghaus, Hermann

Eccles, John C.

Echolalia

**Ecological Systems Theory** 

Educational psychology

Effector Ego

Elective mutism

Electrical stimulation of the

brain

Electroconvulsive therapy (ECT)

Electroencephalograph (EEG)

Elkind, David Ellis, Albert Emotion

Emotional abuse Emotional development

Emotional intelligence

Empathy
Empiricism
Encounter group
Enculturation
Endocrine glands
Environment

Environmental psychology

Epigenesis Equilibrium sense Erikson, Erik

Ethical treatment of animals

Ethnocentrism Ethology Etiology Eugenics

Evolutionary psychology (EP)

Exhibitionism

Existential psychology Experimental design Experimental group Experimental psychology

Expert testimony

Extinction

Extrasensory perception

Extroversion

Eye movement desensitization and reprocessing (EMDR)

Eysenck, Hans Jürgen



Facial recognition

False memory syndrome

Familial retardation

Family size Family therapy Fantasy

Fear

Fechner, Gustav Theodor

Feral children Festinger, Leon

Fetal alcohol effect (FAE) and

syndrome (FAS)
Fight/flight reaction
Figure-ground perception

File-drawer problem
Fine motor skills

Fixation

Flavell, John Hurley
Food addiction
Forensic psychology
Forgetting curve
Frank, Waldo David
Frankl, Viktor E.
Free association
Free-recall learning
Frequency (auditory)
Frequency distribution

Freud, Anna Freud, Sigmund Friendship Friston, Karl

Fromm, Erich Seligman

Fugue

Functional disorder Functional fixedness Functionalism



Galen

Galton, Sir Francis

Gangs

Gardner, Howard Earl

Gaslighting Gender bias

Gender constancy

Gender dysphoria disorder

Gender identity Gender pronouns

General adaptation syndrome

Genius

Geriatric psychology Gesell, Arnold

Gestalt principles of organization

Gestalt psychology Gestalt therapy Gibson, Eleanor J. Gibson, James Jerome

Giftedness
Gilligan, Carol
Goal-setting theory

Grief

Gross motor skills Group dynamics Group therapy

Guilt

Guthrie, Edwin Ray



Habituation Haley, Jay Halfway house

Hall, Granville Stanley

Hallucinations Hallucinogens Halo effect Handedness

Hand-eye coordination Harlow, Harry F. Health psychology

Hearing

Hebb, Donald O. Heider, Fritz Heredity Herzberg's two-factor theory Heterosexuality Heuristics High intelligence High-risk participant studies Hilgard, Ernest R. Hinde, Robert Aubrey Histrionic personality disorder Hoarding Hobson, J. Allan Holtzman inkblot technique Hooker, Evelyn Hormones Horney, Karen Hostility Howes, Ethel Dench Puffer Hull, Clark Leonard Human factors engineering Human potential movement Humanistic psychology Hume, David Humor Hypnosis Hypochondria Hypothalamus

Information-processing theory Informed consent Inhelder, Bärbel Initiative v. guilt Insanity defense Instinct Institutionalization Instrumental behavior Insulin shock therapy Intellectual disability Intelligence Intelligence quotient (IQ) Intelligence tests Interdisciplinary treatment Interest inventory Intermittent explosive disorder Internet-based therapy Interpersonal therapy Intrinsic and extrinsic motivation Intrinsic Motivation and the 16 Basic Desires Theory



Introversion

Irrational beliefs

James, William Janet, Pierre Marie Félix Jealousy Jensen, Arthur R. Johnson, Virginia E. Jukes family Jung, Carl Just noticeable difference Juvenile delinquency



Kagan, Jerome Kallikak family Kelly, George Alexander Kinesthetic sense Kinsey, Alfred Charles Kleptomania Koffka, Kurt Kohlberg, Lawrence

Kohs block test Kraepelin, Emil



Ladd-Franklin, Christine Laing, Ronald David Language delay Language development Language disorder Lashley, Karl Spencer Late-life psychosis Latent inhibition Law of effect Lazarus, Arnold Allan Leadership Learned helplessness Learning Learning: associative Learning curve Learning: dialogic learning Learning disability Learning: e-learning and augmented learning Learning: episodic Learning: formal and informal Learning: meaningful learning Learning: multimedia learning Learning: non-associative Learning theory Learning-to-learn Left-brain hemisphere Leukotomy Lewin, Kurt Libido Lie detection Linehan, Marsha M. Localization (brain function) Localization (sensory)



Locke, John Locus of control Loevinger, Jane Logical thinking Logotherapy Longitudinal study Lorenz, Konrad Lucid Dreams Luria, Aleksandr Romanovich

GALE ENCYCLOPEDIA OF PSYCHOLOGY, 4<sup>TH</sup> EDITION

Hypothesis testing

Id

Identification with the aggressor Identity foreclosure Identity integrity Identity moratorium Identity/identity formation **Imagination Imitation** 

**Imprinting** 

Impulse control disorders

Incentive theory

Incest

Independent variable Inductive reasoning Industrial psychology

Infancy

Infantile amnesia Inferiority complex



Maccoby, Eleanor Emmons

Malingering

Mania

Marcia, James Marijuana

Marriage counseling Maslow, Abraham Masters, William Masterson, James May, Rollo

McDougall, William Mead, Margaret

Mean

Measurement Media psychology

Median Meditation

Meehl, Paul Everett

Melancholia Memory Mental age Mental health Mental hospitals Mental illness Mental imagery

Merrill-Palmer Scales of Mental

Tests

Mesmer, Franz Anton Metapsychology Meyer, Adolf Middle years Milgram, Stanley

Milgram's obedience experiment

Military mental health

Miller, Alice Mindfulness

Minimal brain dysfunction

Minnesota Multiphasic Personality Inventory

Minuchin, Salvador Mnemonic strategies Mob psychology

Mode

Modeling

Monist and pluralistic motivational theories

Montessori, Maria

Mood

Mood stabilizers Moral development

Morgan, Christiana Drummond

Motion perception

Motivation

Multicultural counseling Multivariate methods

Murray Jr., Henry Alexander

Music therapy

Myers-Briggs Type Indicator

Mysophobia



Narcissism Narcolepsy Narcotic drugs

National Association of School Psychologists

National Institute of Mental Health

Nature-nurture controversy Naumburg, Margaret

Near-death experience

Negativism Nerve

Nervous system

Neural transmission: excitatory and inhibitory synapses

Neuroimaging

Neuro-immunology

Neuron

Neuroplasticity

Neuropsychological tests

Neuropsychology

Neurosis

Neurotransmitter Night terrors Nightmares

Norm

Normal

Normal distribution



Obesity
Objective tests

Observational study

Obsessive-compulsive disorder

Occupational therapist
Oedipus complex

Online learning

Operant conditioning

Oppositional-defiant disorder

Organic disorder

Organismic psychology

Otis, Arthur Overachiever



Pain

Paired-associate learning

Panic/panic disorders

Paranoia Paraphilia

Parapsychology

Parent-child relationship

Parkinson's disease

Passive-aggressive personality

Pavlov, Ivan Pedophilia Peer acceptance

Peer groups Peer mediation

Peer pressure

Penfield, Wilder Graves

Perfectionism
Perls, Frederick S.

Personality

Personality development Personality disorders Personality inventory

Pervasive developmental disorder (PDD)

Phenomenology

Philosophical psychology

Phineas Gage Phobia

Phrenology

Physiological psychology

Piaget, Jean

Piaget's theory of cognitive development

Pinel, Philippe

Placebo effect Savant syndrome Play Scapegoating Play therapy Schizophrenia Qualitative methods Pleasure principle Scholastic Assessment Test School phobia/school refusal Police and public safety psychology School psychology Pornography Scientific method Race and intelligence Positive psychology Seasonal affective disorder Racism Postpartum depression Security objects Radical behaviorism Post-traumatic stress disorder (PTSD) Self-actualization Rank, Otto Power Self-concept Rape Preconscious Rapid eye movement (REM) Self-conscious emotions Prejudice and discrimination Self-control strategies Rating scale Premarital counseling Rational emotive behavior therapy Self-esteem Premenstrual dysphoric disorder (REBT) Self-fulfilling prophecy (PMDD) Rational motivation Self-help groups Premenstrual syndrome (PMS) Reaction time Self-report inventory Primal therapy Readiness test Semantic memory Priming Reading disability Sensation Probability Reality therapy Sensitivity training Process psychology Recovered memories Sensitization Programmed learning Reflective listening Sensory deprivation Projective tests Reflexes Sensory modalities Propaganda Rehabilitation Separation anxiety Prospective cohort study Rehearsal Serial learning Psyche Reich, Wilhelm Serial position function **Psychiatrist** Reinforcement Sex differences Psychoanalysis Relational-cultural therapy Sex offenders Psychodynamic psychotherapy Research methodology Sex roles Psychohistory Residential treatment Sex therapies Psychological disorder Resilience Sexological testing Psychological safety Retrospective cohort study Sexual abuse Psychologist Sexual dysfunction disorders Ribonucleic acid (RNA) Psychology of self Sexual identity Right-brain hemisphere Psychometrics Sexual orientation Risk-taking behaviors Psychopharmacology Shakow, David Rogers, Carl Psychophysics Shaping Role playing Psychosexual stages Sheldon, William Herbert Rorschach technique Psychosis Shinn, Milicent Washburn Rosenzweig picture frustration study Psychosocial development Rote learning Shyness Psychosocial isolation Signal detection theory Rotter, Julian B. Psychosomatic disorders Significance level Rush, Benjamin Skinner, B. F. Psychosurgery



Sampling methods Satanic ritual abuse Satir, Virginia M.

Sleep-wake disorders

Smoking behavior

Social cognition

Sleep

Smell

Psychotherapy

Puberty

Punishment

Pyromania

Psychotic disorders

Social competence Social distancing Social influence

Social learning theory

Social media and social media studies

Social perception Social psychology Socialization

Socioeconomic Status

Sociometry Somatotherapy Somnambulism Spatial memory

Spearman, Charles Edward

Speech perception

Speech-language pathology

Spence, Janet Taylor Spence, Kenneth W. Split-brain technique Spock, Benjamin Sports psychology

Stalking Standard error

Standard Progressive Matrices (SPM)

Standardized test

Stanford-Binet Intelligence Scales

Statistical significance Statistics in psychology

Stereotype

Sternberg, Robert J.

Stimulants

Strange situation Stranger anxiety

Stress

Structuralism

Subliminal influence

Suicide

Sullivan, Harry Stack

Sumner, Francis Cecil

Superego Superstition Survey Synapse

Systems psychology



Tangential learning

Taste

Teens and depression Teens and self-confidence

Teens and suicide Temperament

Temporal motivation theory

Terman, Lewis Test anxiety Testing bias Thalamus

Thematic Apperception Test

Thorndike, Edward Thurstone, L. L. Tolman, Edward Chace

Torture Touch

Tourette syndrome Transactional analysis

Transference

Transgender mental health Transpersonal psychology Triarchic Theory of Intelligence

Twins



Unconscious

Unconscious motivation

Underachiever Urban legends



Validity Violence

Virtual therapy

Vision

Vocational aptitude test von Helmholtz, Hermann



Washburn, Margaret Floy

Watson, John Broadus

Wechsler, David

Wechsler Intelligence Scales

Weight control
Wernicke, Carl
Wertheimer, Max
Withdrawal behavior

Wolpe, Joseph Word association test

Workplace violence

Wundt, Wilhelm Maximilian



Yerkes, Robert M.



Zigler, Edward F.

Zimbardo, Phil

Zone of proximal development