

GALE
PRIMARY
SOURCES

American Civil
Liberties Union
Papers(I/II)
操作指南2021



GALE THE MAKING OF MODERN LAW

U.S. Supreme Court Records
and Briefs, 1832-1978

Gale现代法律之路

美国最高法院卷宗与法庭辩
词，1823-1978年

介绍

现代法律之路：美国公民自由联盟档案，第一部分：1912-1990年

该档案库收录美国公民自由联盟（ACLU）的历史档案，为二十世纪的美国公民斗争提供了宝贵的观察。这一组织从创立之初就处在最具争议问题的中心地带。研究者可以从国家和地区的角度深入挖掘对种族、性别、群众抗议、警察和政府的角色等众多问题的辩论。

现代法律之路：美国公民自由联盟档案，第二部分：南方地区办公室

该档案库记录了ACLU为在美国南方十三个州实施1964年《公民权利法案》而开展的法律斗争，是理解公民权利运动历史的不可或缺的资源，收录案件卷宗、通讯往来、报纸剪报、手稿等，从原始文献的视角探讨公民权利问题，从投票权到黑人种族隔离制度的废除。

- 探索优化的检索结果

全新升级的平台，界面友好，适配主流移动终端设备，操作简单、快捷，更有针对性的研究学习辅助工具，帮助学者将更多的时间集中在信息的深度分析和挖掘中



Interface 登录界面

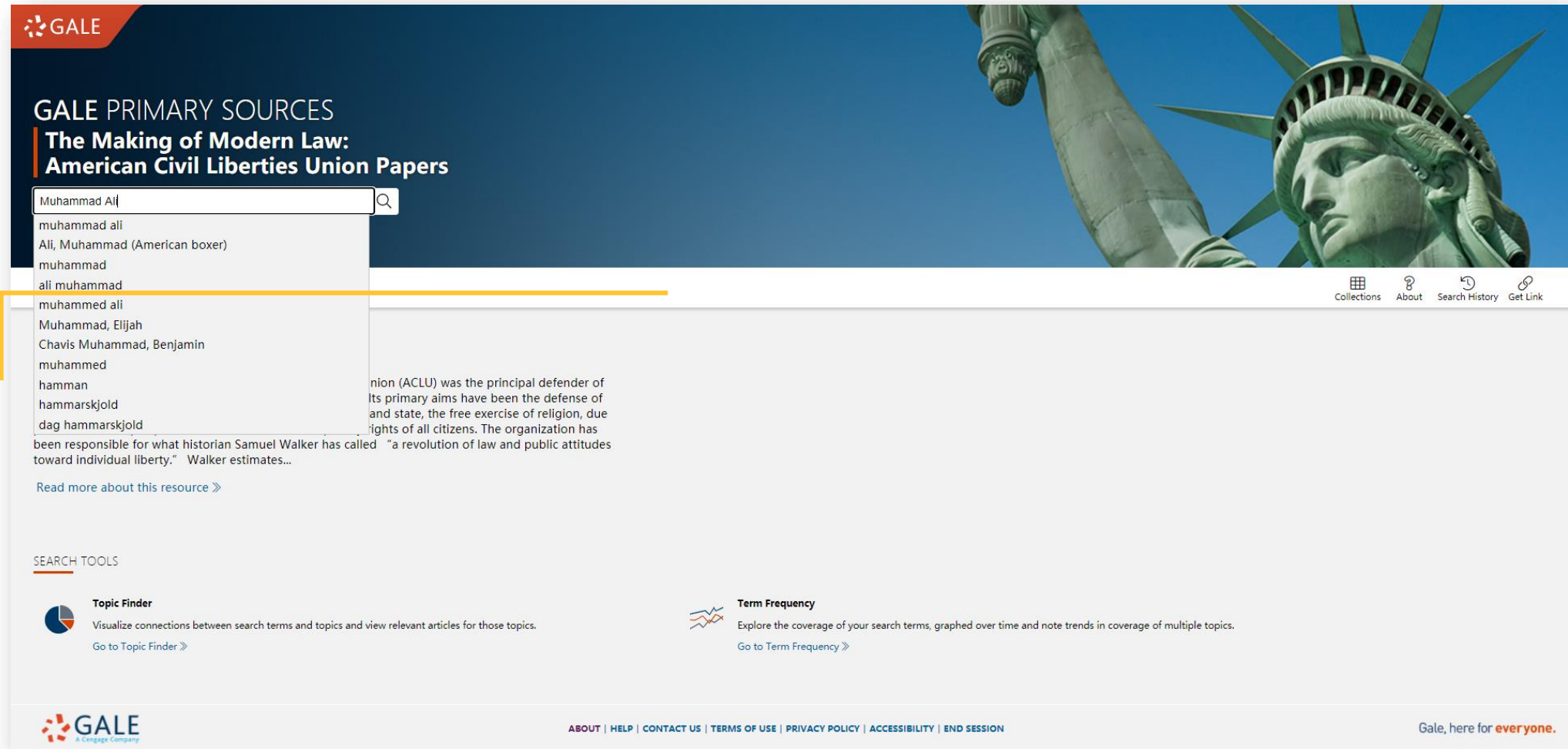
The screenshot shows the Gale Primary Sources interface. At the top left, there is a navigation menu with 'Library Menu: Gale China' and the Gale logo. The main header features a large image of the Statue of Liberty and the text 'GALE PRIMARY SOURCES' and 'The Making of Modern Law: American Civil Liberties Union Papers'. Below the header is a search bar with the placeholder text 'Search...' and a magnifying glass icon. To the right of the search bar, there are icons for 'Collections', 'About', 'Search History', and 'Get Link'. The main content area is titled 'ABOUT THIS RESOURCE' and contains a paragraph of text about the American Civil Liberties Union (ACLU). Below this text is a link 'Read more about this resource >>'. The 'SEARCH TOOLS' section is located at the bottom of the main content area and contains two tool cards: 'Topic Finder' and 'Term Frequency'. The 'Topic Finder' card includes a pie chart icon and the text 'Visualize connections between search terms and topics and view relevant articles for those topics. Go to Topic Finder >'. The 'Term Frequency' card includes a line graph icon and the text 'Explore the coverage of your search terms, graphed over time and note trends in coverage of multiple topics. Go to Term Frequency >'. At the bottom of the page, there is a footer with the Gale logo, a navigation menu with links for 'ABOUT | HELP | CONTACT US | TERMS OF USE | PRIVACY POLICY | ACCESSIBILITY | END SESSION', and the slogan 'Gale, here for everyone.'

操作界面语言翻译

专题子库
数据库平台介绍
检索历史
固定链接

分析工具

基本检索检索
“Muhammad Ali”
为例，检索具有联想
词功能



GALE

GALE PRIMARY SOURCES

The Making of Modern Law: American Civil Liberties Union Papers

Muhammad Ali

- muhammad ali
- Ali, Muhammad (American boxer)
- muhammad
- ali muhammad
- muhammed ali
- Muhammad, Elijah
- Chavis Muhammad, Benjamin
- muhammed
- hamman
- hammarskjold
- dag hammarskjold

...nion (ACLU) was the principal defender of
Its primary aims have been the defense of
and state, the free exercise of religion, due
rights of all citizens. The organization has
been responsible for what historian Samuel Walker has called "a revolution of law and public attitudes
toward individual liberty." Walker estimates...

[Read more about this resource >>](#)

SEARCH TOOLS

Topic Finder
Visualize connections between search terms and topics and view relevant articles for those topics.
[Go to Topic Finder >>](#)

Term Frequency
Explore the coverage of your search terms, graphed over time and note trends in coverage of multiple topics.
[Go to Term Frequency >>](#)

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[ABOUT](#) | [HELP](#) | [CONTACT US](#) | [TERMS OF USE](#) | [PRIVACY POLICY](#) | [ACCESSIBILITY](#) | [END SESSION](#)

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Result 检索结果

The screenshot shows the Gale Primary Sources search results for 'Muhammad Ali'. The page header includes the Gale logo and 'American Civil Liberties Union Papers'. A search bar contains 'Muhammad Ali' and 'Advanced Search'. Navigation links for 'Collections', 'About', 'Search History', and 'Get Link' are visible. The results section shows '131 MANUSCRIPTS' sorted by 'Relevance'. The first result is 'C.O. Cases: Ali, Muhammad: Claiming Exemption as Conscientious Objector' with a 'Hide Preview' button. A preview image shows a newspaper clipping titled 'Corrections' with text about Muhammad Ali and the Texas population. The second result is 'Muhammad Ali v. State Athletic Commission' with a 'Keyword Preview' button. The third result is 'Clay, Cassius v. U.S.' with a 'File' link. On the right, there are sections for 'FILTER YOUR RESULTS' (with buttons for Archives, Collection, Subcollection, Source Library, Document Type, Publication Date, Languages, Subjects, Person - About, and Search Within), 'TOPIC FINDER' (with 'Start the Topic Finder' button), 'TERM FREQUENCY' (with 'Term Frequency' button), and 'BROADEN YOUR SEARCH' (with a blue hand icon pointing to a 'Gale Primary Sources' logo).

检索条件
当前分类下结果数量
和排序/检索方式

结果呈现
可预览

筛选过滤检索结果
档案
子库
来源
档案类型
时间
语言
主题
人物
二次检索

更广泛的Gale原始档案
资源交叉检索平台

Result 检索结果

检索结果优化筛选

提供了丰富的筛选选项，
可通过勾选精准查找主
题档案

FILTER YOUR RESULTS

Archives	Collection	Subcollection
----------	-------------------	---------------

Search Collection...

- Southern Regional Office Files (85)
- Years of Expansion, 1950-1990 (46)

Cancel Apply

Source Library	Document Type	Publication Date
Languages	Subjects	Person - About
Search Within		

FILTER YOUR RESULTS

Archives	Collection	Subcollection
-----------------	------------	---------------

Search Archive...

- Part II: Southern Regional Office (88)
- Part I: 1912-1990 (50)

Cancel Apply

Source Library	Document Type	Publication Date
Languages	Subjects	Person - About
Search Within		

FILTER YOUR RESULTS

Archives	Collection	Subcollection
Source Library	Document Type	Publication Date
Languages	Subjects	Person - About

Search Person - About...

- Ali, Muhammad (American boxer) (10)
- Nixon, Richard M. (6)
- Muhammad, Elijah (4)
- Kennedy, Ted (American senator) (3)
- Marshall, Burke (3)
- Reagan, Ronald (3)
- Clark, Ramsey (2)
- McNamara, Robert S. (2)
- Neier, Aryeh (2)
- Schwartz, Herman (2)

Cancel Apply

Search Within

FILTER YOUR RESULTS

Archives	Collection	Subcollection
----------	------------	---------------

Source Library	Document Type	Publication Date
----------------	----------------------	------------------

Search Document Type...

- File (95)
- Court testimony (26)
- Article (4)
- Newspaper (3)
- Correspondence (2)
- Case overview (1)
- Letter (1)
- Reprint (1)

Cancel Apply

Languages	Subjects	Person - About
Search Within		

FILTER YOUR RESULTS

Archives	Collection	Subcollection
----------	------------	----------------------

Search Subcollection...

- Southern Regional Office Files, 1945-1990 (85)
- Series 4: Legal Case Files, 1933-1990 (23)
- Series 3: Subject Files: Freedom of Belief, Expression, and Association, 1939-1988 (9)
- Series 3: Subject Files: Due Process of Law, 1938-1988 (5)
- Series 2: Foundation Project Files: Lawyers Constitutional Defense Committee, 1964-1976 (4)
- Series 4: Legal Case Files: Legal Department Subject Files, 1950-1980 (4)
- Series 2: Foundation Project Files: Amnestv Project.

Cancel Apply

Source Library	Document Type	Publication Date
Languages	Subjects	Person - About
Search Within		

FILTER YOUR RESULTS

Archives	Collection	Subcollection
Source Library	Document Type	Publication Date
Languages	Subjects	Person - About

Search Subject...

- United States. Supre... (21)
- American Civil Liber... (17)
- United States. Selec... (15)
- United States Consti... (14)
- United States. Depar... (14)
- Vietnam War, 1959-19... (12)
- Ali, Muhammad (Ameri... (10)
- United States. House... (9)
- United States. Army (8)
- United States. Depar... (8)

Search Within

Article 文章

图像操作工具
翻页/直达/缩放/适应页面/图像调整/全屏

资源管理面板
浏览
目录
插图作品
引用资料

The screenshot displays the Gale Primary Sources website interface. At the top, the header reads "GALE PRIMARY SOURCES" and "American Civil Liberties Union Papers". A search bar contains "Muhammad Ali" and "Advanced Search". Navigation icons for "Cite", "Send to...", "Download", "Print", and "Get Link" are visible. The main content area shows the document title "C.O. Cases: Ali, Muhammad: Claiming Exemption as Conscientious Objector" with metadata: "Date: 1968", "Manuscript Number: Box 965, Folder 8, Item 995", and "Collection: Years of Expansion, 1950-1990". The source library is "Mudd Library, Princeton University".

The interface is divided into three main sections:

- Left Sidebar (Resource Management Panel):** Contains "EXPLORE" options (Document Image, Plain Text (OCR)), a search box for the document, and "SEARCH TERM HITS" (1 5). It also lists "Related Subjects" (Ali, Muhammad (American boxer), American Civil Liberties Union, Mailing services, United States, Selective Service System) and "Notes" (C.O. Cases: Ali, Muhammad: Claiming Exemption as Conscientious Objector).
- Center (Image Viewer):** Shows a scanned document page with handwritten notes "A 13v3" and "ALI (Muhammad)". The document text is dated "December 2, 1968" and is from "Mr. Harold I. Goodman, 22 Princeton Rd., Brookline, Mass. 02167". The text reads: "Dear Mr. Goodman: Your letter to Marvin Karparkin requesting the petition for certiorari in the Muhammed Ali case has been forwarded to us. You will find the petition herein enclosed but I must ask that it be returned since it is a library copy. The petition is still pending in the Court. Sincerely yours, Melvin L. Wulf Legal Director".
- Right (Document Text):** Shows the OCR text with a confidence level of 52%. The text is: "/ i 1 'H*'» 0«С«ВЙМГ 2, 1968 Mr. Harold Z. Goodman 22 Princeton Rd. Brookline, Mase. 02167 Dear Mr. Goodmans Your letter to Marvin Kärpätkin requesting the petition for certiorari in the Muhammed Ali case has been forwarded to us. You will find the petition herein enclosed but z must ask that it be returned since it is a library copy. The petition is still pending in the Court. Sincerely yours. Melvin L. Wulf Legal Director MLMsbg".

固定工具条
引用/转发/下载/打印/固定链接

文章基本信息

OCR文本识别置信度
注意：OCR置信度并不是准确率，而是机器对于识别情况的信心程度。OCR置信度会受到原档案保存状况，内容中图案，字体格式等影响，且识别对象为字符而非单词，因此置信度仅作为一项档案数字化参考数据。

OCR文本

Article 文章

根据不同档案类型匹配
资源管理面板选项功能

The 'EXPLORE' interface includes a sidebar with three options: 'Explore' (selected), 'Illustrated Works', and 'View Full Citation'. The main area has a 'VIEWS' section with 'Document Image' and 'Plain Text (OCR)' checked. Below is a search bar with the text 'Search within document' and a magnifying glass icon, followed by an 'Allow variations' checkbox. The 'SEARCH TERM HITS' section shows '1 5'. The 'Related Subjects' section lists 'Ali, Muhammad (American boxer)', 'American Civil Liberties Union' (highlighted), 'Mailing services', and 'United States. Selective Service System'. The 'Notes' section contains the text 'C.O. Cases: Ali, Muhammad: Claiming Exemption as Conscientious Objector.'

浏览
显示内容
文内检索
模糊检索
关键词跳转
相关主题

The 'ILLUSTRATED WORKS' interface shows a 'Portrait' section with a link 'after his conviction for refusing Induction Into the armed forces'. Below the link is a thumbnail image of a newspaper clipping featuring a portrait of Muhammad Ali. The caption below the image reads 'after his conviction for refusing Induction Into the armed forces'.

The 'FULL CITATION' interface displays the following information:
Title: C.O. Cases: Ali, Muhammad: Claiming Exemption as Conscientious Objector
Subcollection: Series 3: Subject Files: Freedom of Belief, Expression, and Association, 1939-1988
Date: 1968
Language: English
Document Type: File
Manuscript Number: Box 965, Folder 8, Item 995
Microfilm Reel #: 186
Source Library: Mudd Library, Princeton University
Gale Document Number: GALE|JVRRNV993577161

引用资料

插图作品

Useful tools 功能展示

The screenshot displays the Gale Primary Sources interface for the document "C.O. Cases: Ali, Muhammad: Claiming Exemption as Conscientious Objector". The document details include the date (1968), manuscript number (Box 965, Folder 8, Item 995), collection (Years of Expansion, 1950-1990), and source library (Mudd Library, Princeton University). The interface features a search bar with "Muhammad Ali" and a navigation menu with options like "Cite", "Send to...", "Download", "Print", and "Get Link". A "CITATION TOOLS" modal is open, showing citation formats for MLA 8th Edition, APA 7th Edition, Chicago 17th Edition, and Harvard. The citation text is: "C.O. Cases: Ali, Muhammad: Claiming Exemption as Conscientious Objector. 1968. TS Years of Expansion, 1950-1990: Series 3: Subject Files: Freedom of Belief, Expression, and Association, 1939-1988 Box 965, Folder 8, Item 995. Mudd Library, Princeton University. *The Making of Modern Law: American Civil Liberties Union Papers*, link.gale.com/apps/doc/JVRRNV993577161/ACLU?u=tfcn&sid=ACLU&xid=7050942d&pg=2. Accessed 23 Mar. 2021." Below the citation is a "Disclaimer" section and a "Select" button. The "Export To:" section offers options: NoodleTools, EasyBib, RefWorks, OneDrive™, and Download RIS*. A note states: "*The RIS file format can be used with EndNote, ProCite, Reference Manager, and Zotero." The background shows the document text, including a letter from Melvin L. Wulf, Legal Director, dated "Dear Mr. Goodman".

引用

四种常用引文格式

可以导出至其他引用工具中

Useful tools 功能展示

The screenshot displays the Gale Primary Sources interface for the document "C.O. Cases: Ali, Muhammad: Claiming Exemption as Conscientious Objector". The top navigation bar includes the Gale logo, the title "American Civil Liberties Union Papers", and a search bar with "Muhammad Ali" entered. A toolbar in the top right corner, highlighted with a yellow box, contains icons for "Send to...", "Download", "Print", and "Get Link".

Four modal windows are overlaid on the document content:

- SEND TO...:** A window with a search bar and two options: "OneDrive™" and "Email".
- Print:** A window with a page range selector set to "1 - 20" and "Print" and "Cancel" buttons.
- DOWNLOAD:** A window with a warning message: "Warning: PDF documents can be very large and may take a long time to download." It offers four options: "PDF - Current page" (selected), "PDF - Selected Pages" (with a range of "1-459" entered), "PDF - All Pages", and "OCR/HTR - Entire Document". It includes "Download" and "Cancel" buttons.
- GET LINK:** A window with the text "Use this link to get back to this page." and a text box containing the URL: <https://linkgale.com/apps/doc/JVRRNV993577161/ACLU?u=tlcn&sid=ACLU&xid=7050942d&pg=2>. It has a "Select" button.

工具条上的文档管理功能可以进行转发、下载、打印和获取链接

下载

可定制化下载

下载OCR识别后的文本用于数字人文研究等

Useful tools 功能展示

Library Menu: Gale China

GALE PRIMARY SOURCES American Civil Liberties Union Papers

Search... Advanced Search

English Sign in with Microsoft

Collections About Search History Get Link

Explore Collections

Displaying 3 collections out of 3

- Southern Regional Office Files
- The Roger Baldwin Years, 1912-1950
- Years of Expansion, 1950-1990

FILTER OPTIONS

- Archives
- Content Type
- Document Type
- Language

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ABOUT | HELP | CONTACT US | TERMS OF USE | PRIVACY POLICY | ACCESSIBILITY | END SESSION

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浏览资源

支持通过专题集子库
进行浏览

支持档案筛选

Useful tools 功能展示

Library Menu: Gale China English Sign in with Microsoft

GALE PRIMARY SOURCES American Civil Liberties Union Papers

Search... [Advanced Search](#) [Collections](#) [About](#) [Search History](#) [Get Link](#)

The Roger Baldwin Years, 1912-1950

EXPLORE THIS COLLECTION

- OR - [View all documents in this collection](#)

Allow variations

OVERVIEW


The Roger Baldwin Years, 1912-1950

The Roger Baldwin Years, 1912-1950

The Roger Baldwin Years, 1912-1950, contains subseries with clippings and files on academic freedom; censorship; legislation; federal departments and federal legislation; state activities; conscientious objectors; injunctions; and labor and labor organization correspondence.

SUBCOLLECTIONS

- Sub-Series 1: Academic Freedom – Clippings, 1912-1950
- Sub-Series 1A: Addendum, 1934-1946
- Sub-Series 2: Censorship – Clippings, 1928-1950
- Sub-Series 3: Chronological – Clippings, 1947-1948
- Sub-Series 4: Federal Departments – Clippings, 1920-1950
- Sub-Series 5: General – Clippings, 1912-1950
- Sub-Series 6: Legislation – Clippings, 1917-1950
- Sub-Series 7: States – Clippings, 1919-1950
- Sub-Series 8: Academic Freedom – Correspondence, 1917-1950
- Sub-Series 9: Censorship – Correspondence, 1917-1950
- Sub-Series 10: Conscientious Objectors – Correspondence, 1917-1950
- Sub-Series 11: Federal Departments – Correspondence, 1921-1951
- Sub-Series 12: Federal Legislation – Correspondence, 1919-1950
- Sub-Series 13: General – Correspondence, 1914-1958
- Sub-Series 14: Injunctions – Correspondence, 1931-1939
- Sub-Series 15: Labor and Liberal Organizations – Correspondence, 1921-1950
- Sub-Series 16: Walter Nelles Papers – Correspondence, 1920-1926



The Roger Baldwin Years, 1912-1950

浏览资源

专题内容详细分类
和介绍

Advanced Search 高级检索

SEARCH OPTIONS
Advanced Search Topic Finder

Advanced Search

Search Terms

Terms	Field	Finds results that...
Search for <input type="text"/>	in <input type="text" value="Keyword"/>	have these terms or subjects; expands to synonyms of your search term
<input type="text" value="And"/> <input type="text"/>	in <input type="text" value="Keyword"/>	have these terms or subjects; expands to synonyms of your search term
<input type="text" value="And"/> <input type="text"/>	in <input type="text" value="Keyword"/>	have these terms or subjects; expands to synonyms of your search term

Allow variations ⓘ

Search Tips
Operators AND, OR, NOT Proximity Nesting *Special Characters* Quotation Marks Wildcards Ignored



筛选选项：
档案
内容类型
日期
图画作品
档案类型
子集

可增加检索关键词
可选择不同关键词检索类型
模糊查找（变体）

Search Limiters

by archive: ⓘ

by content type: ⓘ
[Select All](#) [Deselect All](#)
 Manuscripts Maps

by publication date(s): ⓘ
 All Dates Before On After Between
 Include documents with no known publication date.

by illustrated works: ⓘ

by document type: ⓘ

by collection title: ⓘ

Subcollection ⓘ

Topic Finder 主题查找器

SEARCH OPTIONS

Advanced Search

Topic Finder

Topic Finder

Find new topics or keywords and discover new connections found in the top results.

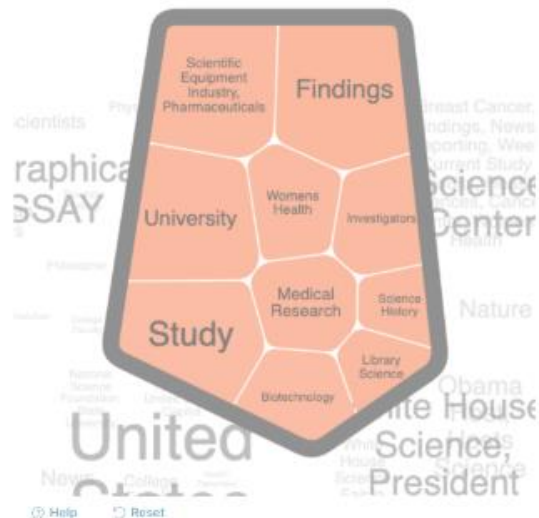
Search...



Search Terms: science

There are two ways to visualize below which words and subjects are found most often in the text of your search results.

Visualization: Tiles Wheel



RESULTS

Clicking on a topic wheel or tile narrows your original search results to the documents also containing that subject or term.

RESULTS FOR TOPIC: **LIFE SCIENCES** (23)

Global - Life Sciences Tools & Services

[Covance Inc.] [PAREXEL International Corp.] [Pharmaceutical Product Development Inc.] [Quintiles Transnational Corp.] [Scientific equipment industry]

Global - Life Sciences Tools & Services

[Covance Inc.] [Pharmaceutical industry] [PPD Inc.] [Quintiles Transnational Corp.] [Scientific equipment industry]

Global - Pharmaceuticals, Biotechnology & Life Sciences

[Biotechnology industries] [Pharmaceutical industry] [Scientific equipment industry]

Global - Life Sciences Tools & Services

[Scientific equipment industry]

Global - Pharmaceuticals, Biotechnology & Life Sciences

[Biotechnology industries] [Pharmaceutical industry] [Scientific equipment industry]

Global - Life Sciences Tools & Services

根据输入结果智能抽取标题、主题，并从顶部结果的子集中提取大约前 100 个词，然后将其纳入到算法。图形中显示的关键词是使用检索词在文稿中找到的最常见字词。右侧结果区可显示关键词在文献中搜索到的相关文章。

Term Frequency 词频工具

Term Frequency

View search results over time by entering a word or phrase, comparing multiple terms if desired.

By clicking on a point on the graph, retrieve search results for that year or, by clicking and dragging, select a time period to zoom in on.

Term

+ Add row - Delete row

Search

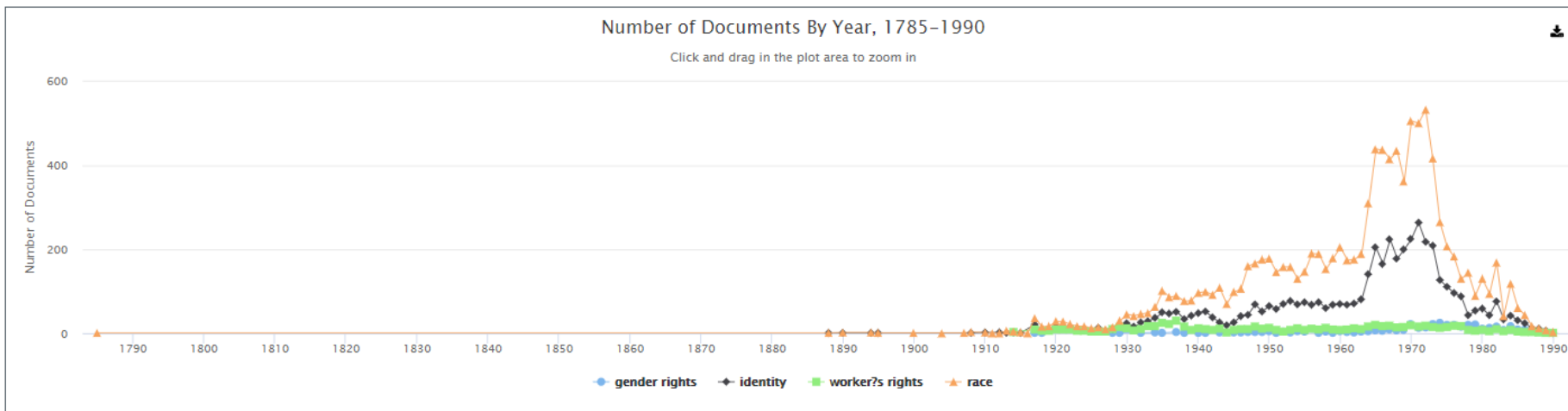
Year Range -

Content Type Frequency Popularity

Manuscripts
 Maps

词频分析

可增加多个关键词对比/筛选时间范围和内容类型/输出数量和占比两种模式



可在结果中选中放大/下载数据/跳转至档案结果页



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