

GALE  
PRIMARY  
SOURCES

The Times Digital  
Archive  
操作指南2020



# GALE PRIMARY SOURCES The Times Digital Archive

## Gale原始档案 《泰晤士报》数字典藏

## 介绍

“《泰晤士报》数字典藏”提供了对最受推崇的研究19世纪、20世纪和21世纪历史必备文献资源的在线访问。该档案库包含了220多年时间中《泰晤士报》发行的每一页。作为全球性的新闻媒体，《泰晤士报》涵盖了所有主要的国际历史事件，从法国大革命到伊拉克战争，形成了这一时期的完整编年史。“《泰晤士报》数字典藏”是研究历史、文学、文化、商业等的必备资源。

- 提供丰富的内容访问

### 覆盖广泛

1785-2014年的全部资料，甚至在许多其他报纸成立之前，提供研究视角和观点，为大众媒体对历史的陈述提供更广泛和更广泛的见解

### 不只是新闻

提供补充和杂志，将研究机会扩展到更广泛的学科领域，从（但不限于）艺术和文化到体育和财产

### 影响力的声音

了解不同的目标市场如何影响新闻风格、故事的呈现以及所谓的“新闻”

- 探索优化的检索结果

全新升级的平台，界面友好，适配主流移动终端设备，操作简单、快捷，更有针对性的研究学习辅助工具，帮助学者将更多的时间集中在信息的深度分析和挖掘中





# Interface 登录界面

The screenshot shows the Gale Primary Sources website for The Times Digital Archive (1785-2014). The interface includes a search bar, navigation links (Browse, About, Search History, Get Link), and sections for resource information and search tools. The resource information section describes the archive as an online, full-text facsimile of more than 200 years of The Times newspaper. The search tools section includes a Topic Finder and a Term Frequency tool.

My Library: Gale China Change Databases English Sign in with Microsoft

GALE

GALE PRIMARY SOURCES  
The Times Digital Archive, 1785-2014

Search...  
Advanced Search

Browse About Search History Get Link

ABOUT THIS RESOURCE

**The Times Digital Archive** is an online, full-text facsimile of more than 200 years of *The Times*, one of the most highly regarded resources for eighteenth-, nineteenth-, and twentieth-century news coverage. This historical newspaper archive allows researchers an unparalleled opportunity to search and view the best-known and most cited newspaper in the world online in its original published context. Read by both world leaders and the general public, *The Times* has offered readers in-depth, award-winning, objective coverage of world events since its creation in 1785 and is the oldest daily newspaper in continuous publication. With over...

[Read more about this resource >>](#)

PRESENTED IN COLLABORATION WITH

**THE TIMES**

SEARCH TOOLS

**Topic Finder**  
Visualize connections between search terms and topics and view relevant articles for those topics.  
[Go to Topic Finder >>](#)

**Term Frequency**  
Explore the coverage of your search terms, graphed over time and note trends in coverage of multiple topics.  
[Go to Term Frequency >>](#)

GALE A Cengage Company

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EMPOWER™

操作界面语言翻译/登录个人微软账户

浏览资源  
数据库介绍  
检索历史  
固定链接

资源介绍

分析工具

My Library: Gale China

Change Databases English Sign in with Microsoft

GALE

## GALE PRIMARY SOURCES

### The Times Digital Archive, 1785-2014

ireland

- ireland
- ireland's
- ireland bill
- ireland i
- ireland mr
- ireland and scotland
- ireland we
- ireland under
- ireland act
- ireland n
- ireland during

more than 200 years of eighteenth-, nineteenth-, and twentieth-century news coverage. This historical newspaper archive allows researchers an unparalleled opportunity to search and view the best-known and most cited newspaper in the world online in its original published context. Read by both world leaders and the general public, *The Times* has offered readers in-depth, award-winning, objective coverage of world events since its creation in 1785 and is the oldest daily newspaper in continuous publication. With over...

[Read more about this resource >>](#)

PRESENTED IN COLLABORATION WITH

**THE TIMES**

Browse About Search History Get Link

以检索“Ireland”为例  
关键词检索有联想功能

# Result 检索结果

检索结果呈现  
当前分类下结果数量  
和排序/检索方式

The screenshot shows the Gale Primary Sources search results page. At the top, the search bar contains 'ireland' and the search button is labeled 'Advanced Search'. The results count is '584,052 RESULTS' and the sort order is 'Oldest'. The search terms are 'Basic Search: ireland'. The results list includes three items: 'London.', 'Turtle.', and 'By letters from Amsterdam we are informed, that amongst the shipping wrecked along our coast'. Each item shows the publication name 'The Times (London, England)', the date, issue, page, and article type. On the right side, there are filter options for 'Publication Sections', 'Document Type', 'Publication Date', 'Subjects', 'Author - Items By', and 'Person - About'. There is also a 'Search Within' button. Below the filters are sections for 'TOPIC FINDER' and 'TERM FREQUENCY'. At the bottom right, there is a 'BROADEN YOUR SEARCH' section with a button for 'GALE PRIMARY SOURCES'.

过滤当前结果  
出版栏目  
档案类型  
出版时间  
主题  
作者  
人物  
二次检索

更广泛的Gale原始档案资源交叉检索平台



# Result 检索结果

## 检索结果优化筛选

FILTER YOUR RESULTS

Publication Sections	Document Type	Publication Date
Subjects	Author - Items By	<b>Person - About</b>

Search Person - About...

- Blair, Tony (1021)
- Major, John (577)
- Adams, Gerry (440)
- Paisley, Ian (392)
- Trimble, David (340)
- Clinton, Bill (313)
- Thatcher, Margaret (257)
- Haughey, Charles J. (206)
- Young, Jimmy (205)
- Keane, Roy (204)

Cancel Apply

Search Within

FILTER YOUR RESULTS

Publication Sections	<b>Document Type</b>	Publication Date
----------------------	----------------------	------------------

Search Document Type...

- Article (270966)
- Advertisement (95793)
- Sports news (72089)
- Stock table (29169)
- Weather report (26819)
- Editorial (19541)
- Letter to the editor (18817)
- Back matter (17695)
- Death notice (9724)
- Review (7947)

Cancel Apply

Subjects	Author - Items By	Person - About
----------	-------------------	----------------

Search Within

FILTER YOUR RESULTS

<b>Publication Sections</b>	Document Type	Publication Date
-----------------------------	---------------	------------------

Search Newspaper Section...

- News (213948)
- Arts and Sports (131708)
- Advertising (95793)
- Business News (61334)
- Opinion and Editorial (38332)
- People (25061)
- Preliminary and Supplementary Material (17876)

Cancel Apply

Subjects	Author - Items By	Person - About
----------	-------------------	----------------

Search Within

FILTER YOUR RESULTS

Publication Sections	Document Type	<b>Publication Date</b>
----------------------	---------------	-------------------------

All Dates  Before  On  After

Between

Include documents with no known publication date.

Cancel Apply

Subjects	Author - Items By	Person - About
----------	-------------------	----------------

Search Within

FILTER YOUR RESULTS

Publication Sections	Document Type	Publication Date
Subjects	<b>Author - Items By</b>	Person - About

Search Author...

- {From Our Own Correspondent} (13378)
- from our special correspondent (3438)
- from Our Correspondent (3253)
- From our Racing Correspondent (3216)
- David Hands, rugby correspondent (2241)
- [From a Correspondent] (1712)
- From our Rugby Football Correspondent (1022)
- From Our Weather Correspondent. (988)
- by Michael Phillips, Racing

Cancel Apply

Search Within

FILTER YOUR RESULTS

Publication Sections	Document Type	Publication Date
<b>Subjects</b>	Author - Items By	Person - About

Search Subject...

- Weather (25031)
- United Kingdom. House of Commons (15519)
- United Kingdom. House of Lords (9595)
- Stocks (7101)
- Marriage (6161)
- Legislative bills (4839)
- Railroads (4595)
- Political parties (4537)
- Financial markets (4128)
- Securities industry (3888)

Cancel Apply

Search Within

FILTER YOUR RESULTS

Publication Sections	Document Type	Publication Date
Subjects	Author - Items By	Person - About

Search Within

Submit

# Article 文章

## 图像操作工具

翻页/直达/缩放/适应  
页面/图像调整/全屏

## 侧边工具栏

浏览  
目录  
引用资料

The screenshot shows the 'GALE PRIMARY SOURCES' interface for 'The Times Digital Archive'. The main content area displays a document page with OCR text. The text is partially obscured by a blue hand icon pointing to the sidebar. The sidebar contains navigation tools: 'Explore', 'Table Of Contents', and 'View Full Citation'. The document text is as follows:

By letters from Amsterdam we are informed, that amongst the shipping wrecked along our coast during the late tempestuous weather, the Dutch have lost one of their East India ships, the Liberté Belgique, bound to Batavia, and which left from the Texel the 13th inst.

Friday at St. Margaret's Hill, the prices of mutton were, pockets from 5l. 5s. to 6l. 12s. and bags from 3l. 15s. to 5l. 12s. per cwt.

Same day in Smithfield, the average prices were, beef 3d. halfpenny, mutton 3d. farthing, veal 4d. halfpenny, pork 4d. the pound. Houfe-lan fold from 25s. to 36s. each. There was but an indifferent flew of cattle, owing to the waters being greatly out in many parts, whereby the roads are so obstructed that a great number of oxen and sheep, intended for sale, could not be brought to market.

Same day in Leadenhall-market, raw hides at the following prices: ox from 14s. to 1l. and cow and heifer from 9s. to 18s. each.

Thursday at the Haymarket, Westminster, the prices were, hay from 2l. 4s. to 3l. 17s. and straw from 17s. to 1l. 6s. per load.

Cambridge, Jan. 1. The Rev. Mr. Jones is appointed by Lord King, to the rectory of Ockley near Guildford, in Surrey, vacant by the resignation of the Rev. Mr. Preston to the bishopric of Meath in Ireland.

A letter from Aberdeen, dated Dec. 12, says, "An express is just arrived, that a vessel of four hundred tons, belonging to Stockton, only six months from the stocks, laden at Petersburg for Newry, in Ireland, was driven on shore in a hard gale of wind on the 10th inst. one mile north of Strathay-head, about 20 miles from this port. The crew are saved, and when the advices came away she had made no water, but what her condition is is not mentioned, only whether she can be got off is uncertain. There are quantities of iron, cotton, hemp, besides cadill

## 固定工具条

引用/转发/下载/打印/固定链接

## 文章基本信息

### OCR文本识别置信度

注意：OCR置信度并不是准确率，而是机器对于识别情况的信心程度。OCR置信度会受到原档案保存状况，内容中图案，字体格式等影响，且识别对象为字符而非单词，因此置信度仅作为一项档案数字化参考数据。

## OCR文本

# Article 文章

The 'EXPLORE' interface includes a sidebar with 'Explore', 'Table Of Contents', and 'View Full Citation' options. The main area features a 'VIEWS' section with 'Document Image' and 'Plain Text (OCR)' checked. Below is an 'INCLUDE IN VIEW' section with 'Article' selected. A search bar is present with a 'Search within document' input and a magnifying glass icon. Underneath the search bar are radio buttons for 'within this article', 'within this issue', and 'within this publication', along with a checkbox for 'Allow variations'. At the bottom, there are 'RELEVANT PAGES' (indicated by a red circle with the number 3) and 'Related Subjects' with the link 'Marine accidents'.

浏览  
显示内容  
文内检索  
模糊检索  
相关主题  
备注

The 'TABLE OF CONTENTS' interface shows a sidebar with 'Explore', 'Table Of Contents', and 'View Full Citation' options. The main area displays a list of pages: 'Page 1' with the title 'Theatre-Royal, Drury-Lane. By PARTICULAR DESIRE.', 'Page 2' with 'London Gazette, Jan. 1, 1785.', 'Bankrupts.', 'Court Circular', and 'American News.', 'Page 3', and 'Page 4'.

档案目录

The 'FULL CITATION' interface shows a sidebar with 'Explore', 'Table Of Contents', and 'View Full Citation' options. The main area displays the following metadata: 'Date: Monday, Jan. 3, 1785', 'Issue Number: 2', 'Page Number: 3', 'Place of Publication: London, England', 'Language: English', 'Document Type: Article', 'Publication Section: News', 'Source Library: Times Newspapers Limited', 'Copyright Statement: © Times Newspapers Limited.', and 'Gale Document Number: GALE|CS50462755'.

引用资料



# Useful tools 功能展示

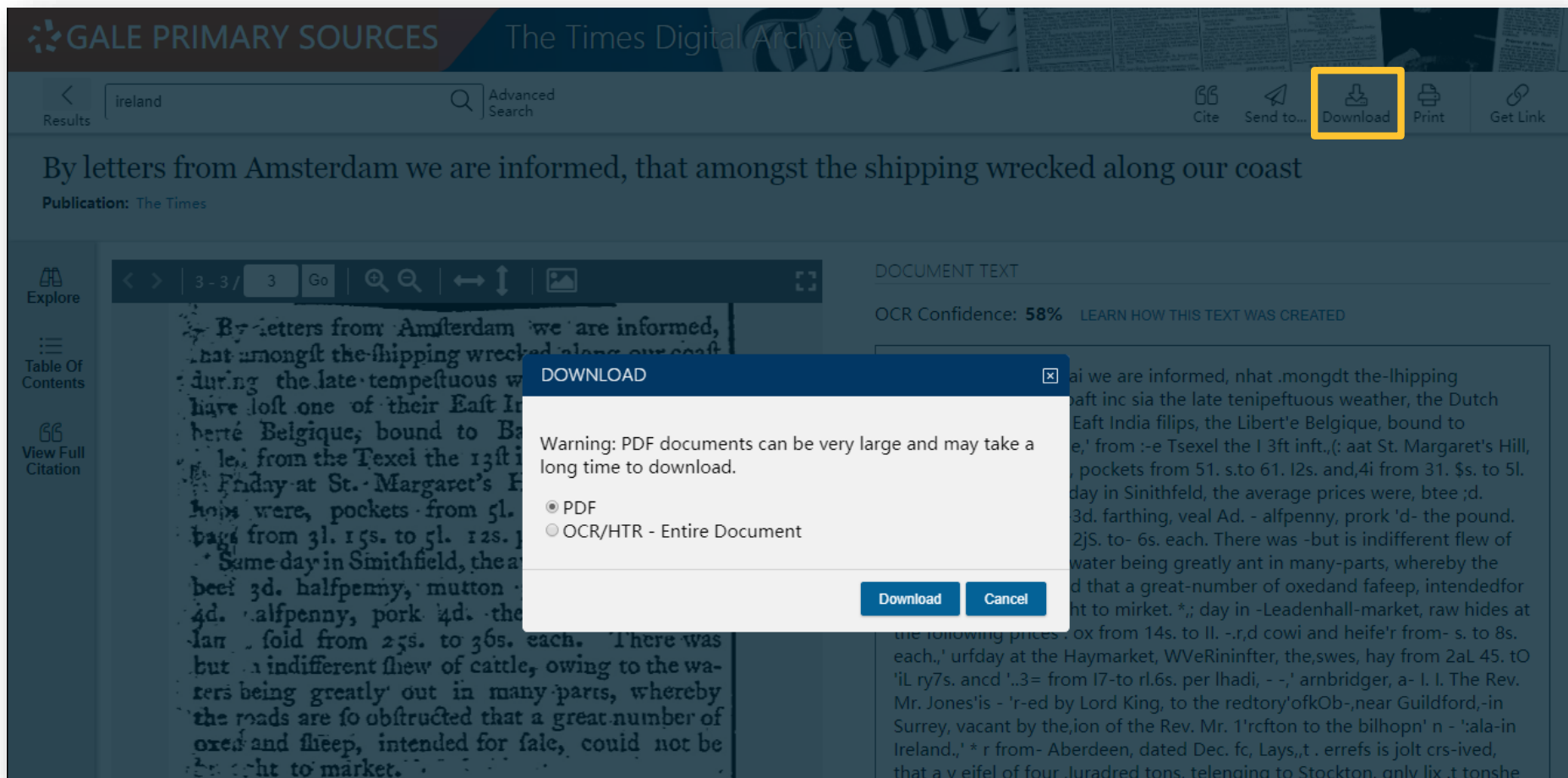
The screenshot displays the Gale Primary Sources interface. At the top, the search bar contains 'ireland' and the search results are shown. A yellow box highlights the 'Cite' button in the top navigation bar. Below the search bar, the document title is 'By letters from Amsterdam we are informed, that amongst the shipping wrecked along our coast'. The citation tools modal is open, showing three citation styles: MLA 8th Edition, APA 6th Edition, and Chicago 17th Edition. The selected citation text is: "By letters from Amsterdam we are informed, that amongst the shipping wrecked along our coast." *Times*, 3 Jan. 1785, p. 3. *The Times Digital Archive*, <https://link.gale.com/apps/doc/CS50462755/TTDA?u=tlcn&sid=TTDA&xid=30ea37b7>. Accessed 12 Feb. 2020. Below the citation text is a 'Disclaimer' link and a 'Select' button. At the bottom of the modal, there are options to export the citation to various tools: NoodleTools, EasyBib, RefWorks, OneDrive™, and Download RIS\*. A note states: '\*The RIS file format can be used with EndNote, ProCite, and Reference Manager.'

引用

三种常用引文格式

可以导出至其他引用工具中

# Useful tools 功能展示



下载

可定制化下载

下载OCR识别后的文本用于数字人文研究等

# Useful tools 功能展示

My Library: Gale China Change Databases  English  Sign in with Microsoft

**GALE PRIMARY SOURCES** The Times Digital Archive


Search...  Advanced Search Browse About Search History

## Browse By Date

View

Click the thumbnail to see the issue

January 1785							Next
Su	Mo	Tu	We	Th	Fr	Sa	
						1	
2	3	4	5	6	7	8	
9	10	11	12	13	14	15	
16	17	18	19	20	21	22	
23	24	25	26	27	28	29	
30	31						



浏览资源

按照日期浏览每一期TIMES报纸



# Advanced Search 高级检索

SEARCH OPTIONS

Advanced Search Topic Finder

## Advanced Search

Search for  in

in

in

Allow variations [?](#)

[+](#)

- Basic Search
- Entire Document
- Keyword
- Document Title
- Author/Creator
- Issue Number
- Start Page
- Subject
- Gale Document Number Search

筛选条件:  
出版时间  
出版栏目  
档案类型  
配图类型

MORE OPTIONS

by publication date(s):

All Dates  Before  On  After  Between

Include documents with no known publication date.

by publication section:

by document type:

by illustrated works:

检索主题  
可增加检索关键词  
可选择不同关键词检索类型

# Topic Finder 主题查找器

GALE PRIMARY SOURCES The Times Digital Archive

Previous Page Search... Browse Search History Get Link

SEARCH OPTIONS  
Advanced Search **Topic Finder**

## Topic Finder

Find new topics or keywords and discover new connections found in the top results.

Search...

Search Terms: science

There are two ways to visualize below which words and subjects are found most often in the text of your search results.

Visualization:  Tiles  Wheel

**Findings**

- Scientific Equipment Industry, Pharmaceuticals
- University
- Medical Research
- Science History
- Library Science
- Biotechnology
- Womens Health
- Investigators

**Study**

**RESULTS**

Clicking on a topic wheel or tile narrows your original search results to the documents also containing that subject or term.

RESULTS FOR TOPIC: **LIFE SCIENCES** (23)

- Global - Life Sciences Tools & Services  
[Covance Inc.] [PAREXEL International Corp.] [Pharmaceutical Product Development Inc.] [Quintiles Transnational Corp.] [Scientific equipment industry]
- Global - Life Sciences Tools & Services  
[Covance Inc.] [Pharmaceutical Industry] [PPD Inc.] [Quintiles Transnational Corp.] [Scientific equipment industry]
- Global - Pharmaceuticals, Biotechnology & Life Sciences  
[Biotechnology industries] [Pharmaceutical industry] [Scientific equipment industry]
- Global - Life Sciences Tools & Services  
[Scientific equipment industry]
- Global - Pharmaceuticals, Biotechnology & Life Sciences  
[Biotechnology industries] [Pharmaceutical industry] [Scientific equipment industry]
- Global - Life Sciences Tools & Services

根据输入结果智能抽取标题、主题，并从顶部结果的子集中提取大约前 100 个词，然后将其纳入到算法。图形中显示的关键字是使用检索词在文稿中找到的最常见字词。右侧结果区可显示关键词在文献中搜索到的相关文章。







# Term Frequency 词频工具

## Term Frequency

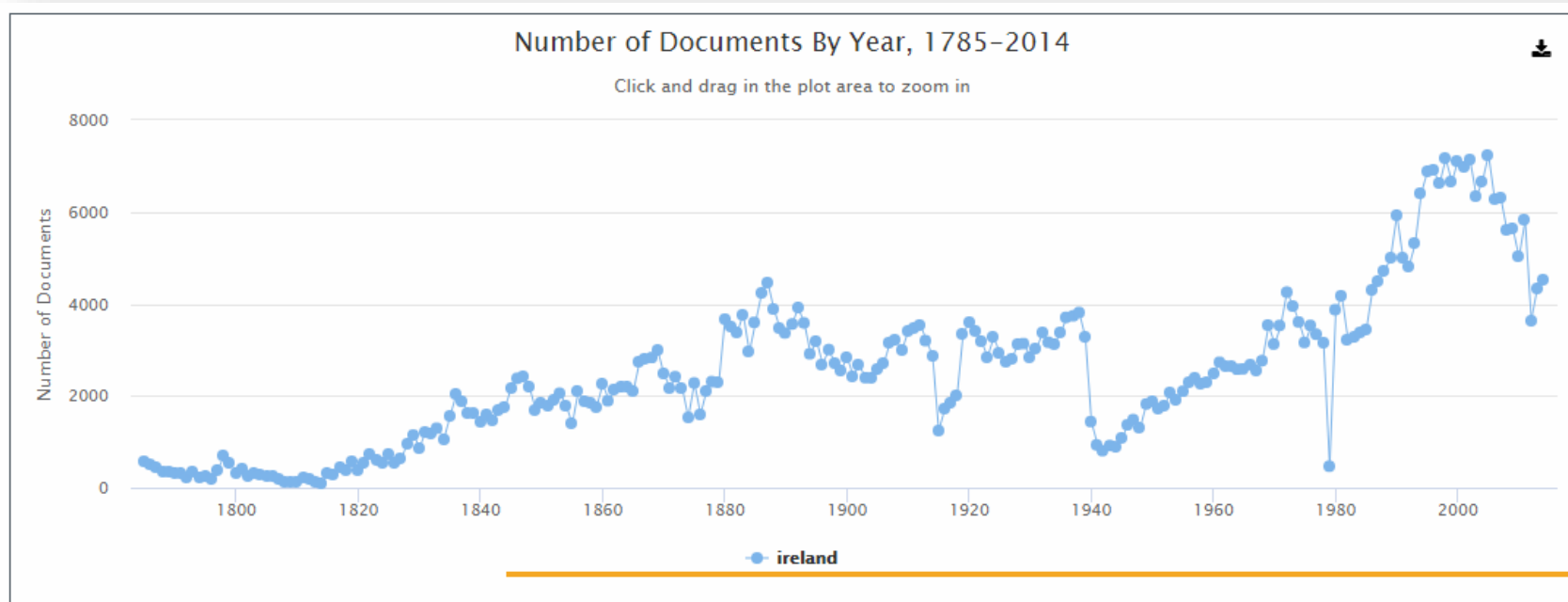
View search results over time by entering a word or phrase, comparing multiple terms if desired.

By clicking on a point on the graph, retrieve search results for that year or, by clicking and dragging, select a time period to zoom in on.

Term   Year Range  -   Frequency  Popularity

词频分析

可增加多个关键词对比/筛选时间范围和内容类型/输出数量和占比两种模式



可在结果中选中放大/下载数据/跳转至档案结果页



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